## **2023 Police Satisfaction Survey** City of Durham, North Carolina



CITY OF DURHAM

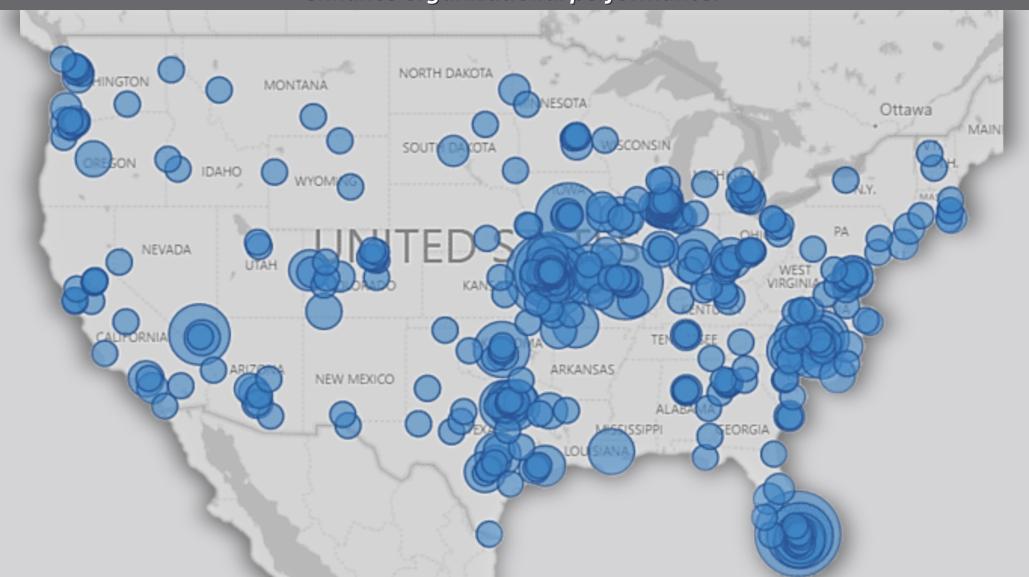


### PRESENTED BY

### AUGUST 2023

## **ETC Institute is a National Leader in Market Research** for Local Governmental Organizations

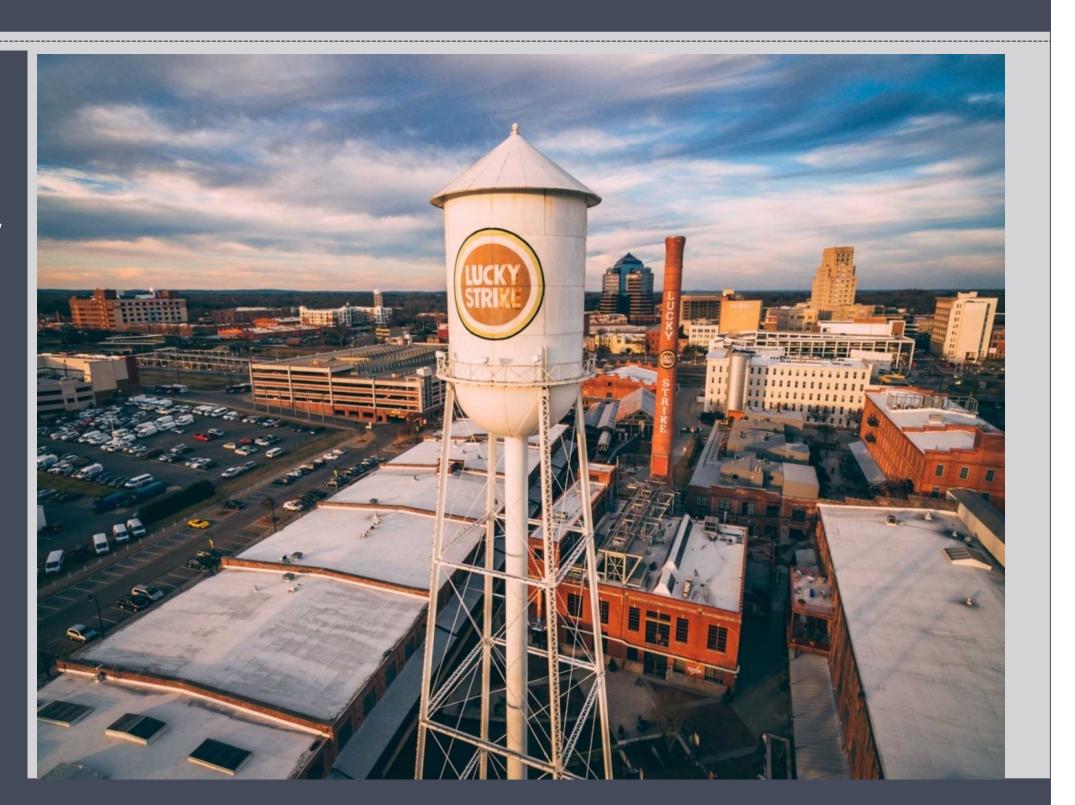
For more than 40 years, our mission has been to help city and county governments gather and use survey data to enhance organizational performance.



More Than 2,500,000 Person's Surveyed Since 2013 for More Than 1,000 Communities in 49 States

## Agenda

Purpose and Methodology What We Learned Major Findings Summary Questions



## Purpose

 To objectively assess resident satisfaction with the delivery of police services

• To help determine priorities for the Durham Police Department

To measure trends from previous surveys

## Methodology

## **Survey Description**

• Five-page survey; included many of the same questions as previous survey **6** 6<sup>th</sup> Police Satisfaction Survey conducted for the City of Durham

## Method of Administration

• By mail and online to randomly selected sample of City residents

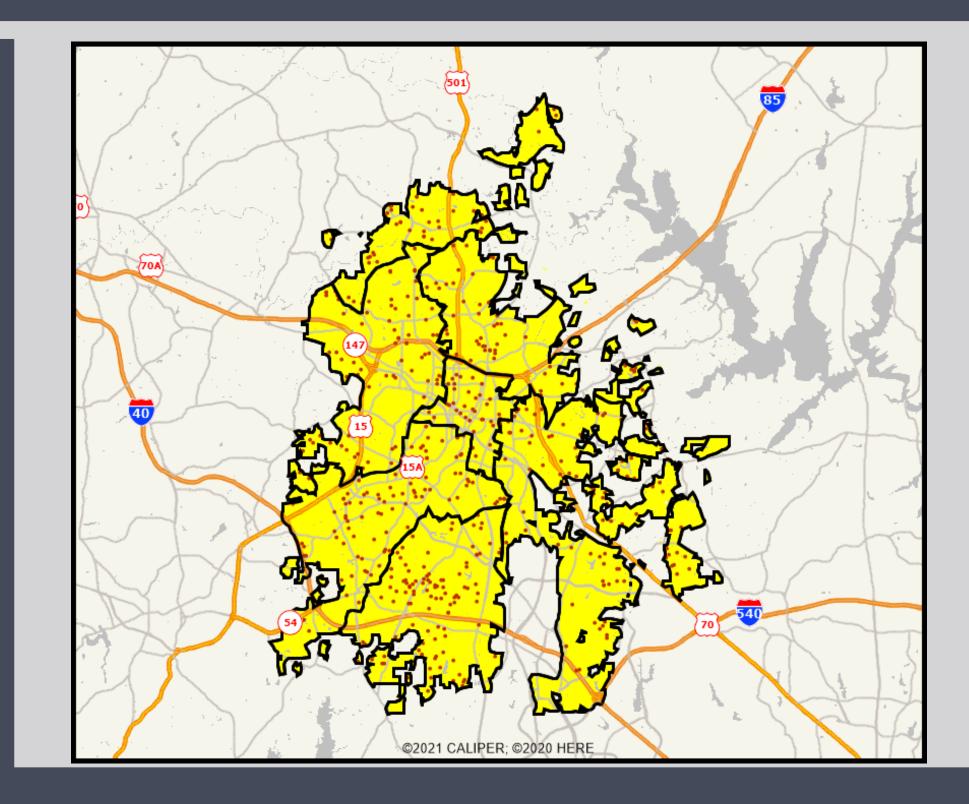
## • Sample Size

517 completed surveys (goal was 500)

Margin of error: +/- 4.3% at the 95% level of confidence

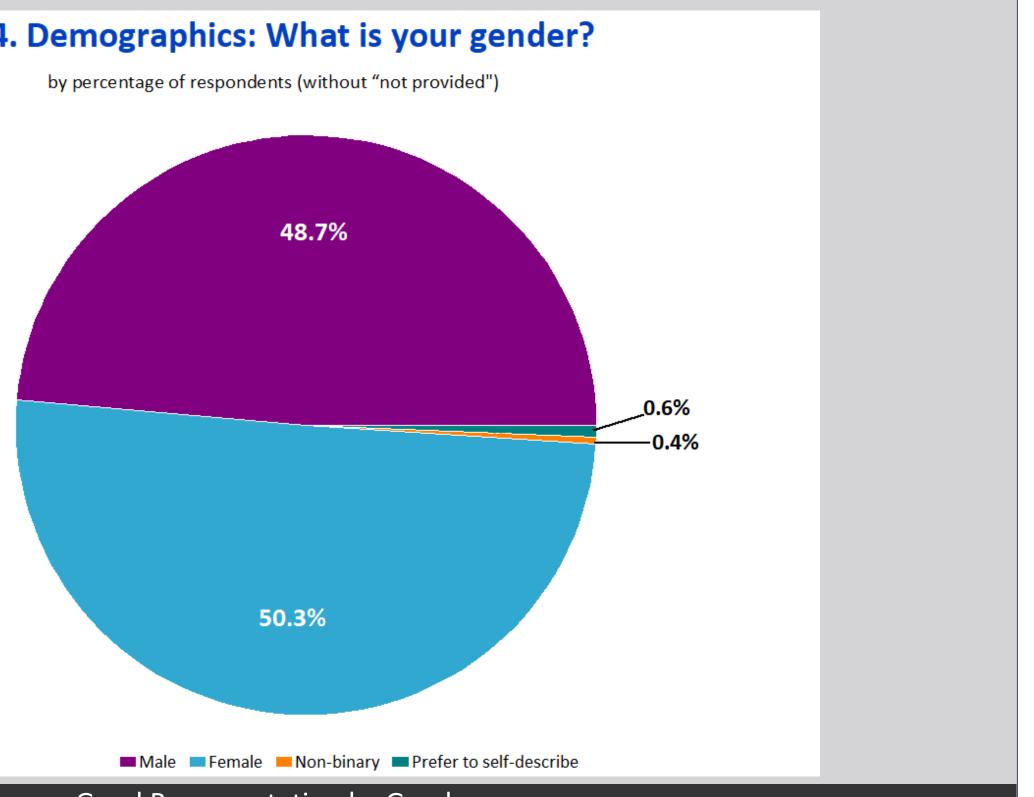
## Location of Survey Respondents

- Good representation throughout the City
- Demographics of survey respondents reflects the actual population of the City
  - Race/Ethnicity
  - Age
  - $\circ$  Gender



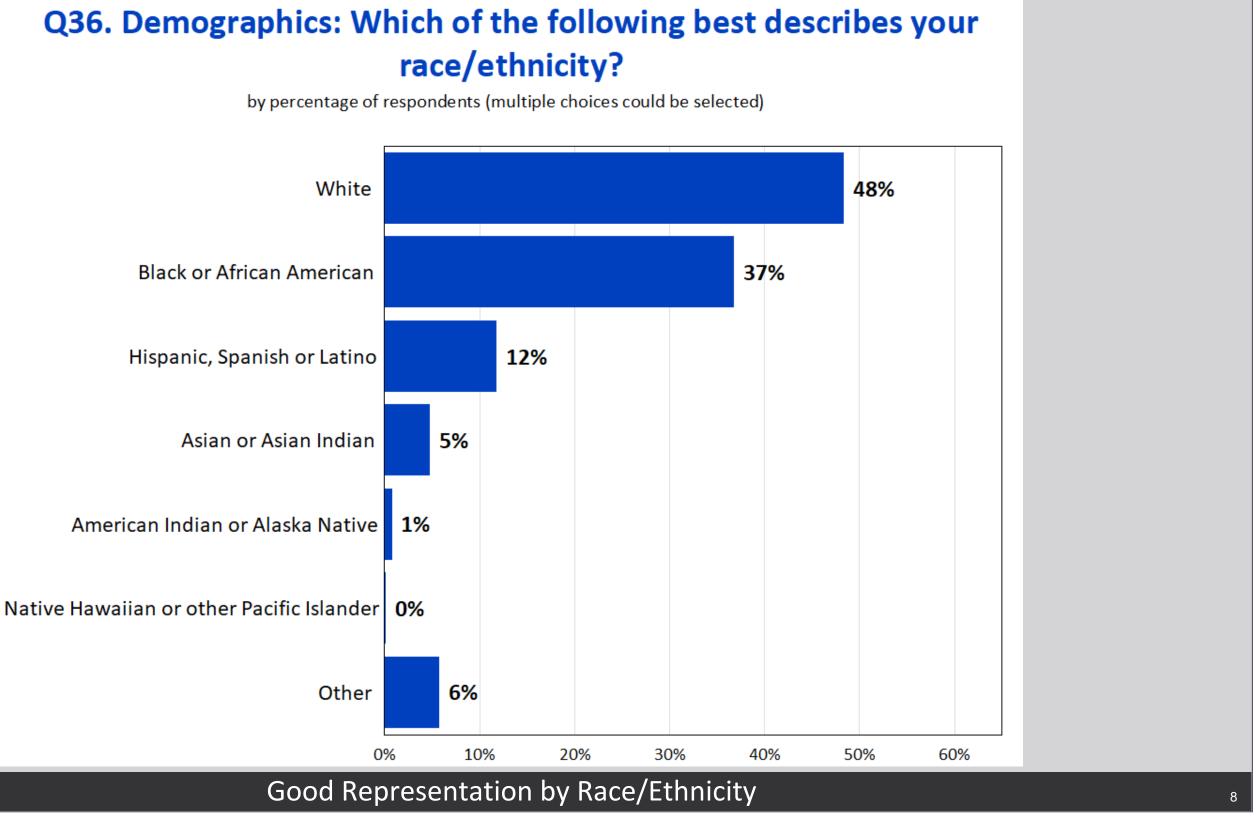
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## Q34. Demographics: What is your gender?



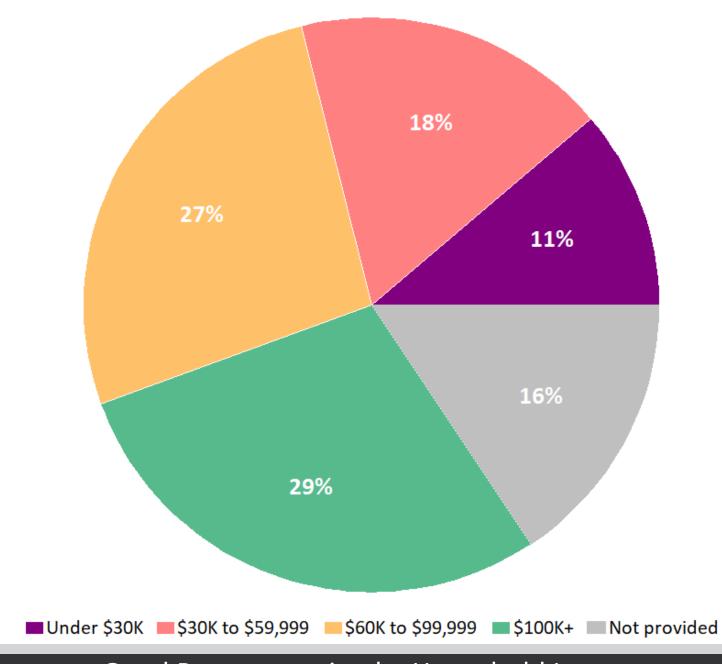
Good Representation by Gender

## race/ethnicity?



## Q37. Demographics: Would you say your total annual household income is...

by percentage of respondents (without "not provided")



Good Representation by Household Income

## What We Learned

 Most Respondents Respect, Trust, and Have **Confidence in DPD Police Officers** 

 The Police Department Is Moving in the Right Direction

 Improvements in Many Areas Since Previous Survey in 2021

 Top Priorities for Police Services Efforts to Prevent Crime Visibility of Police in Neighborhoods How Quickly Police Respond to Emergencies

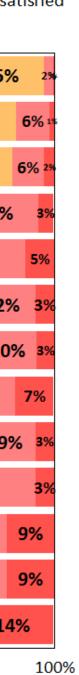
## <u>Topic #1</u> **Satisfaction with Police Services**

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### Q1. Satisfaction with Major Categories of Police Services

by percentage of respondents who rated item on a 5-point scale, where 5 means "very satisfied" and 1 means "very dissatisfied" (without "don't know")

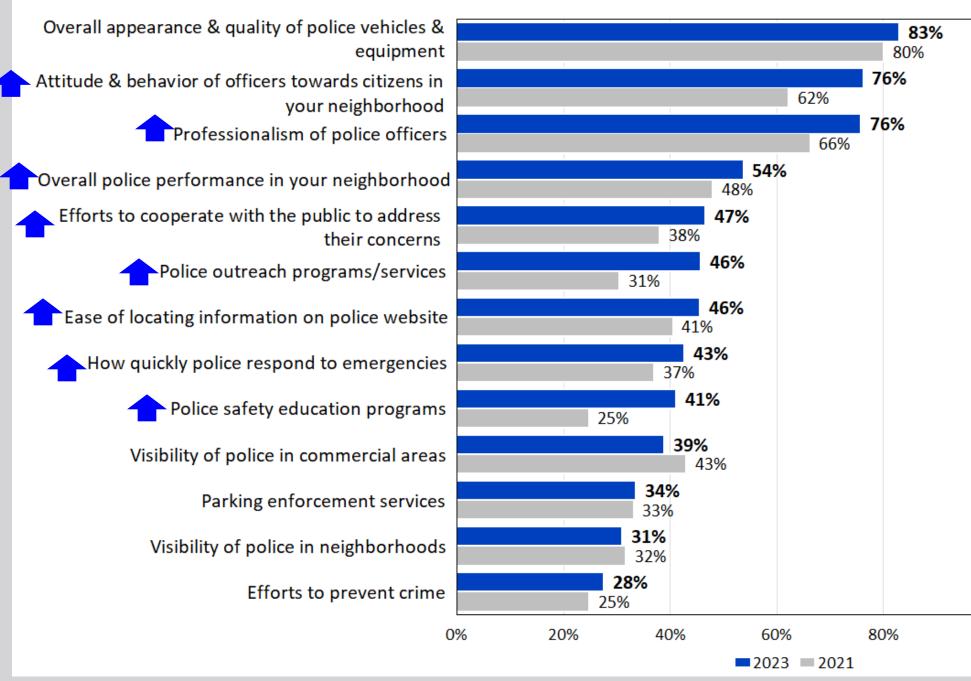
Overall appearance & quality of police vehicles & equipment		31%		52	2%		1	5%
Attitude & behavior of officers towards citizens in your neighborhood		33%		44%	6	1	17%	
Professionalism of police officers		28%		48%		1	L7%	
Overall police performance in your neighborhood	17%	6	37%		28%	5	15	5%
Efforts to cooperate with the public to address their concerns	12%	3!	5%		33%		15%	5
Police outreach programs/services	13%	33	3%		39%		1	2%
Ease of locating information on police website	10%	36	%		41%		1	109
How quickly police respond to emergencies	12%	319	%	3	1%	2	0%	
Police safety education programs	9%	33%			47%			<mark>9</mark> %
Visibility of police in commercial areas	8%	31%		349	%	7	24%	
Parking enforcement services	6%	28%		4	9%		9%	
Visibility of police in neighborhoods	7%	24%		35%		26%		
Efforts to prevent crime	6%	22%	2	8%	29	9%		14
C	)%	20%	409	%	60%	80%	6	
	Very Satis	sfied 🔲 Satisf	ied <mark>N</mark> e	eutral 📕 Dis	satisfied	Very Die	ssatisf	iec



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### Q1. Trends: Satisfaction with Major Categories of Police Services

by percentage of respondents who rated the item 4 or 5 on a 5-point scale where 5 means "very satisfied" and 4 means "satisfied" (without "don't know")



### Significant Increase Since 2021

### Significant Decrease Since 2021

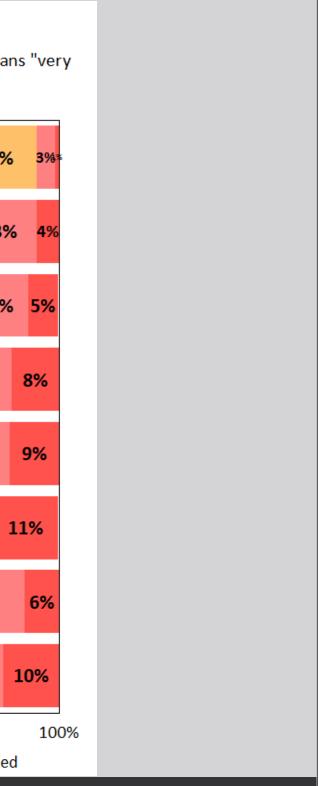




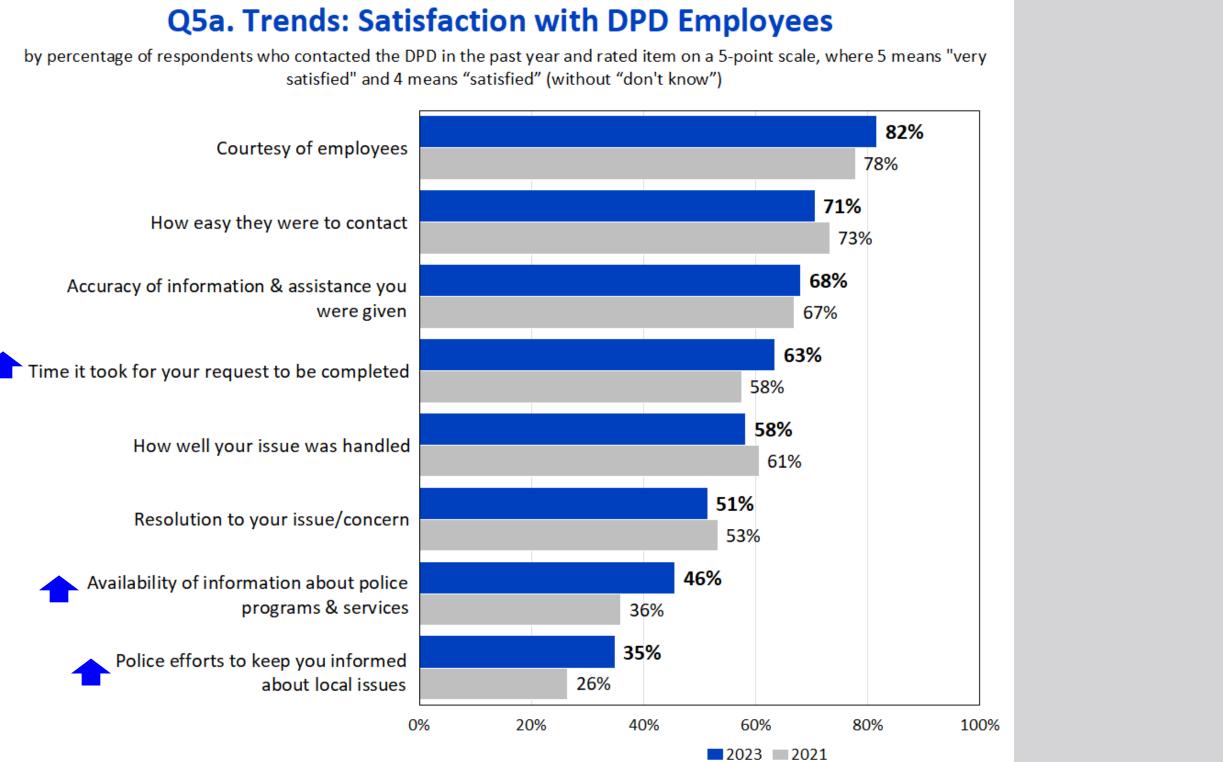
### Q5a. Satisfaction with DPD Employees

by percentage of respondents who contacted the DPD in the past year and rated item on a 5-point scale, where 5 means "very satisfied" and 1 means "very dissatisfied" (without "don't know")

Courtesy of employees		48%			34%		159	%
How easy they were to contact	359	%		35%		12%	13	%
Accuracy of information & assistance you were given	37	%		31%		15%	119	%
Time it took for your request to be completed	31%		32	%	12	% 1	16%	
How well your issue was handled	26%		32%		16%	1	8%	
Resolution to your issue/concern	26%		25%	:	20%	179	6	1
Availability of information about police programs & services	18%	28%	6	31%			17%	
Police efforts to keep you informed about local issues	9%	26%		33%		23%		1
a	0% 20	0%	40%	6	0%	80%	%	
	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Neutral	💻 Dissa	tisfied 📕	Very Dis	ssatisfie	ed



satisfied" and 4 means "satisfied" (without "don't know")



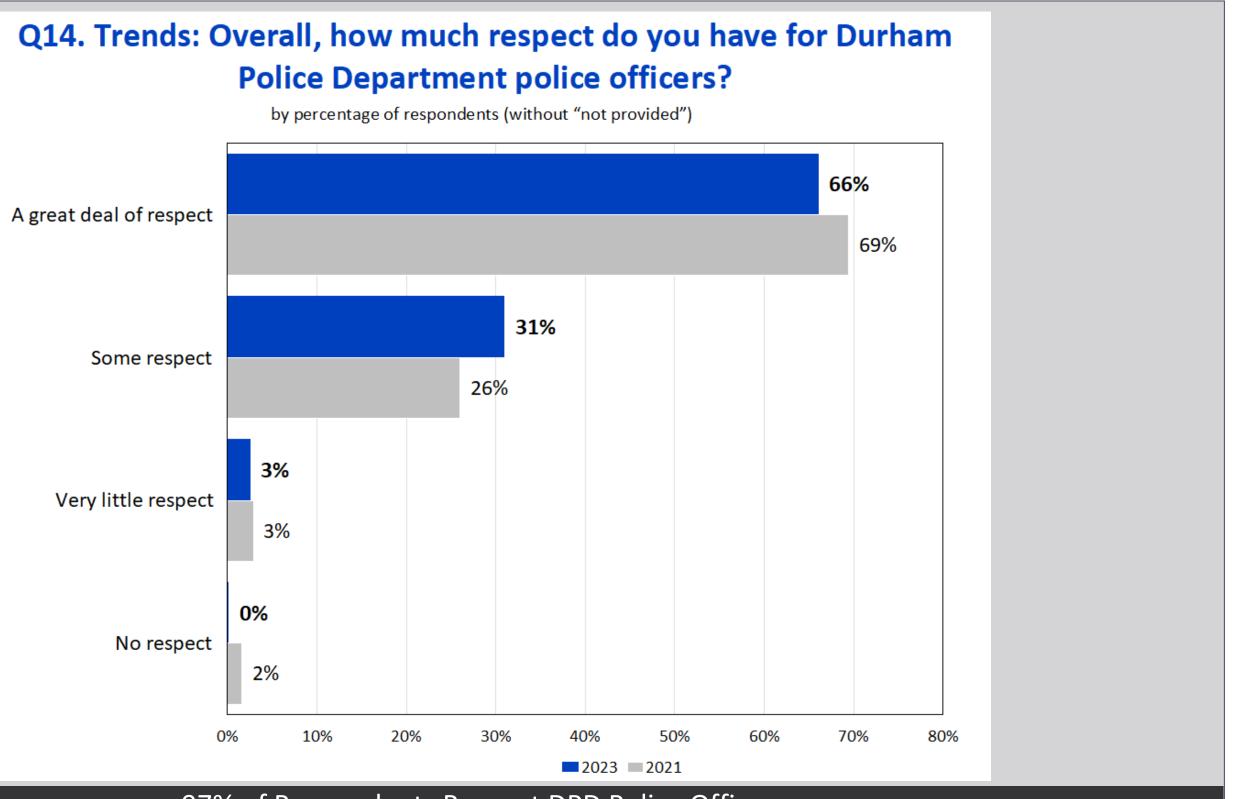
### Significant Increase Since 2021

### Significant Decrease Since 2021

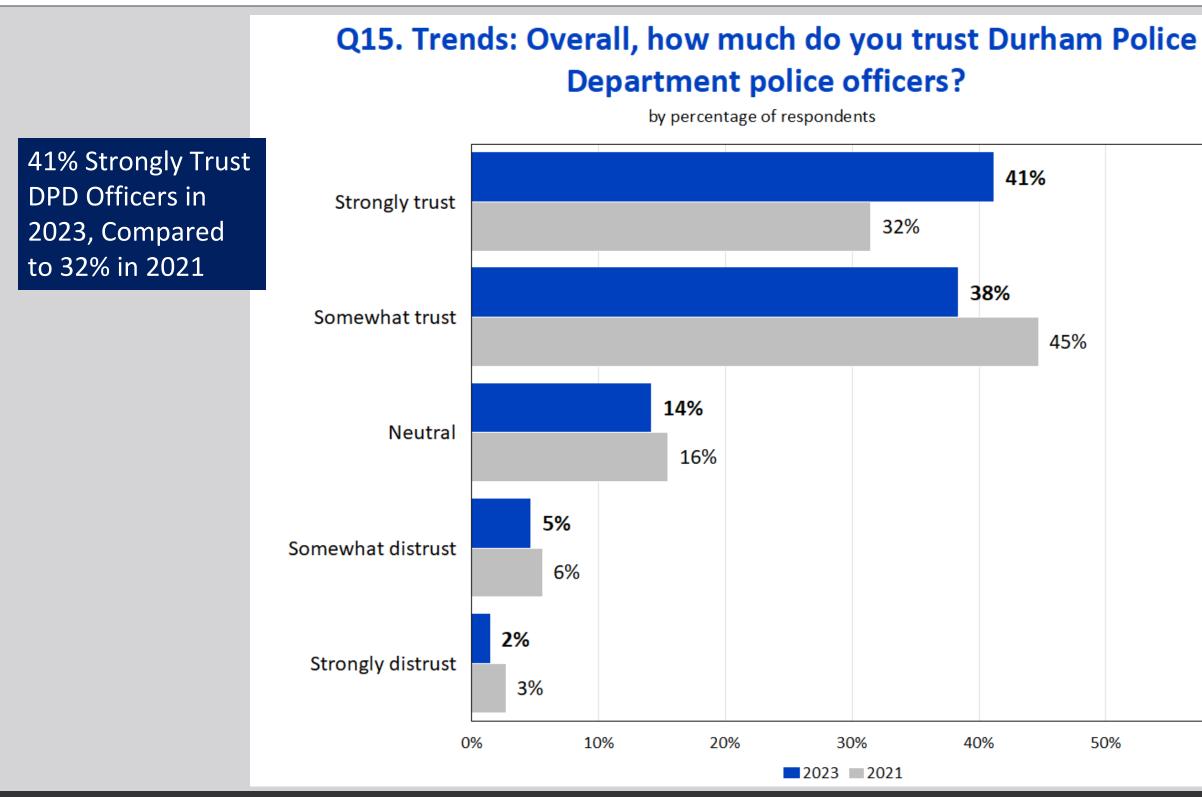


## <u>Topic #2</u> Most Respondents Respect, Trust and Have Confidence of Police Officers

## **Police Department police officers?**

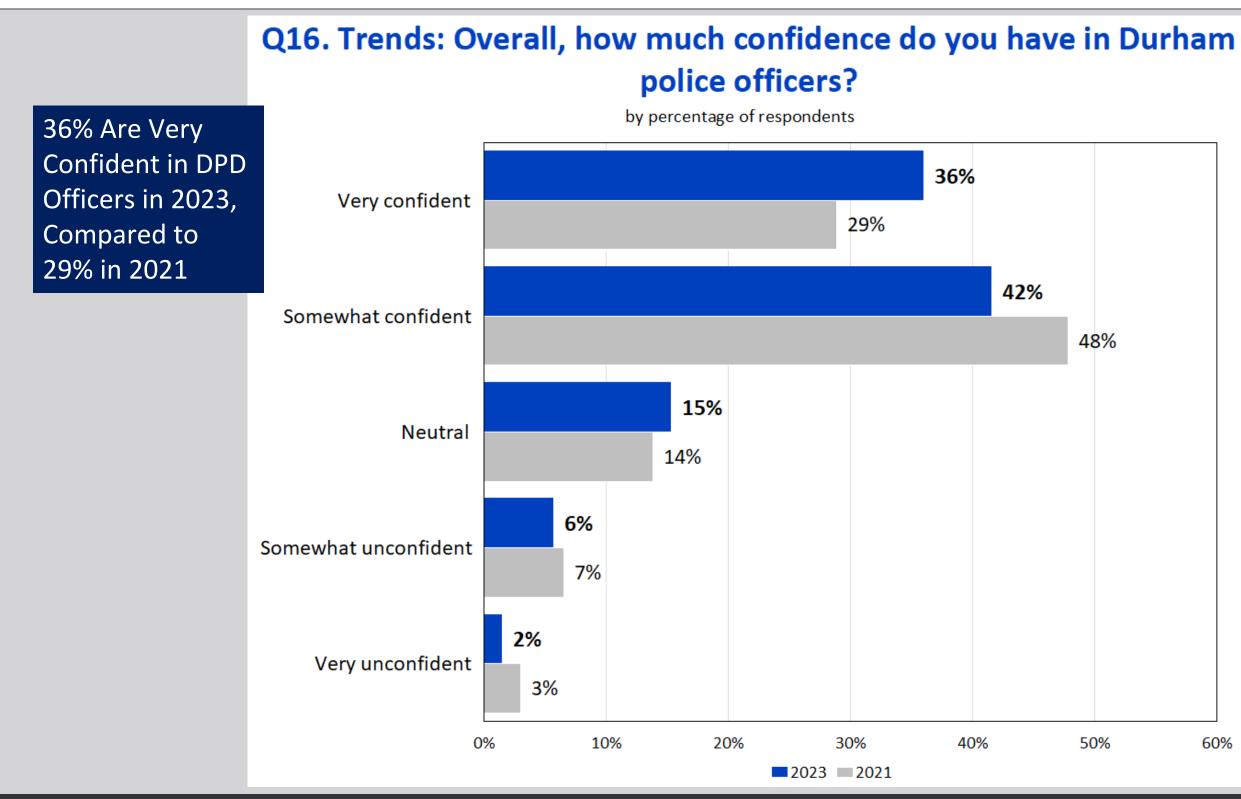


97% of Respondents Respect DPD Police Officers



Most Respondents Trust DPD Police Officers





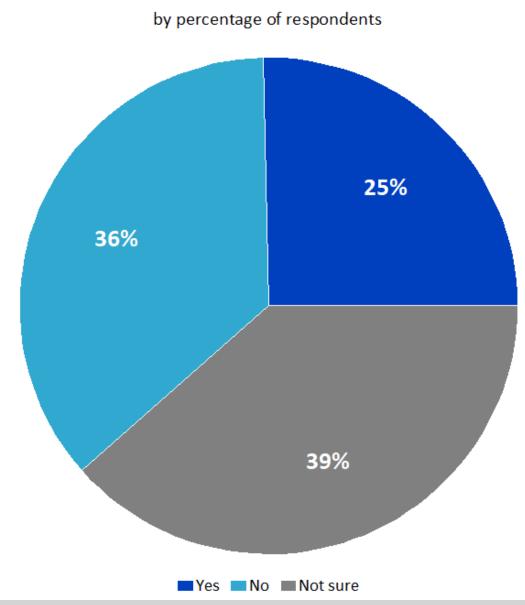
Most Respondents Have Confidence in DPD Police Officers



## Topic #3 Race Relations

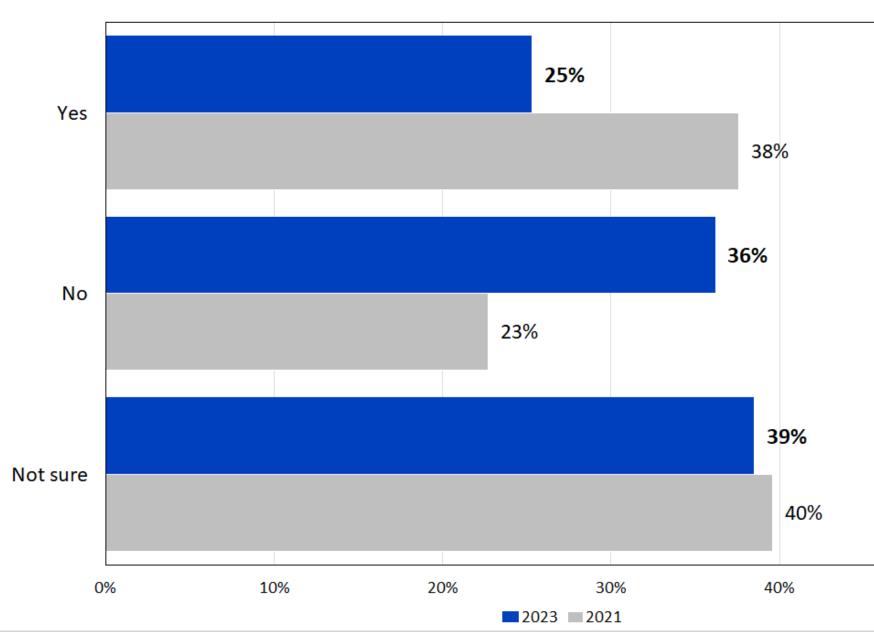


Q7. In general, do you think Durham Police Department police officers stop people of certain racial or ethnic groups because they believe that these groups are more likely than other groups to commit certain types of crimes?

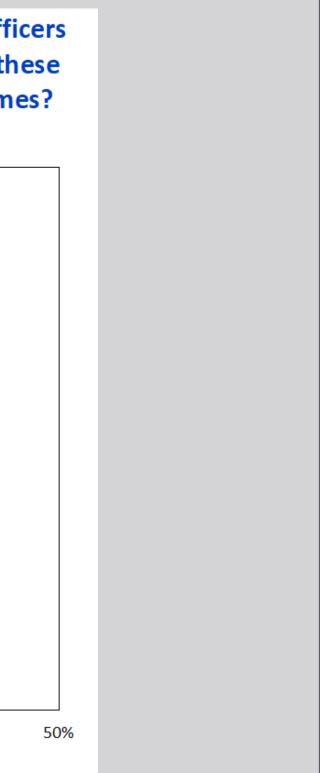


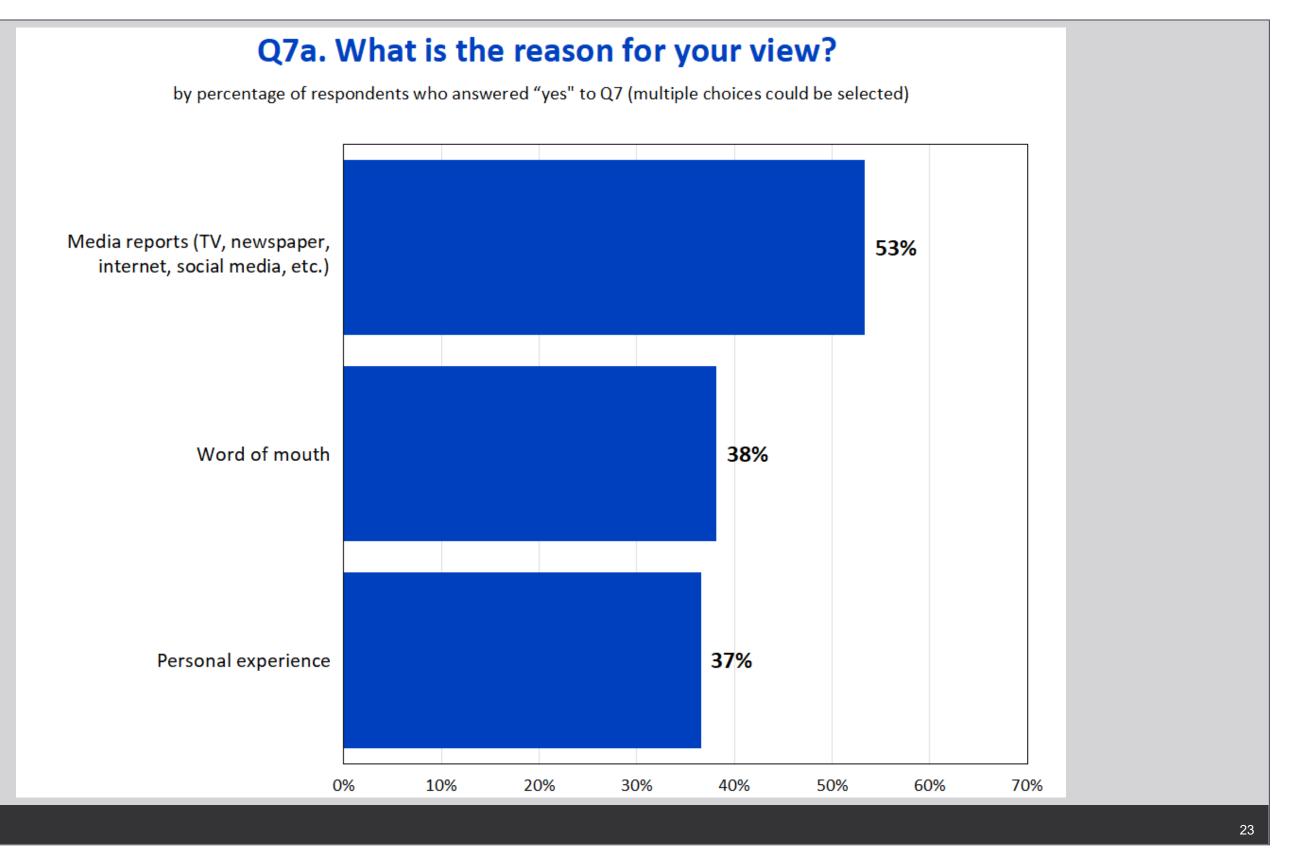
<u>% YES:</u> Black/African American = 40% Hispanic/Latino = 27% White = 17%

Q7. Trends: In general, do you think Durham Police Department police officers stop people of certain racial or ethnic groups because they believe that these groups are more likely than other groups to commit certain types of crimes?



by percentage of respondents (without "not provided")





## Q8. Has there ever been a specific instance when you felt discriminated against by Durham Police Department police officers because of your race or ethnic background?

by percentage of respondents

# 8% 86% 6%

Yes No Not sure

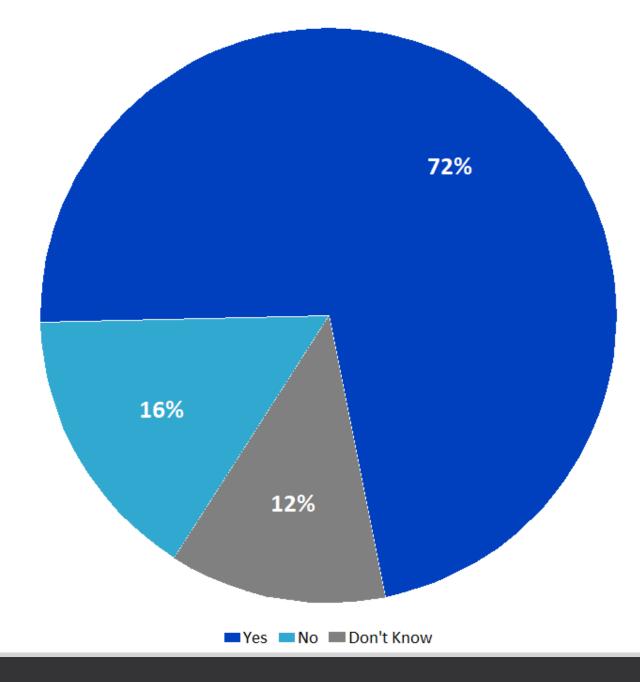
8% Feel They Have Been Discriminated Against Because of Race/Ethnic Background, Compared o 12% in 2021

<u>% YES:</u> Black/African American = 16% Hispanic/Latino = 12% White = 3%



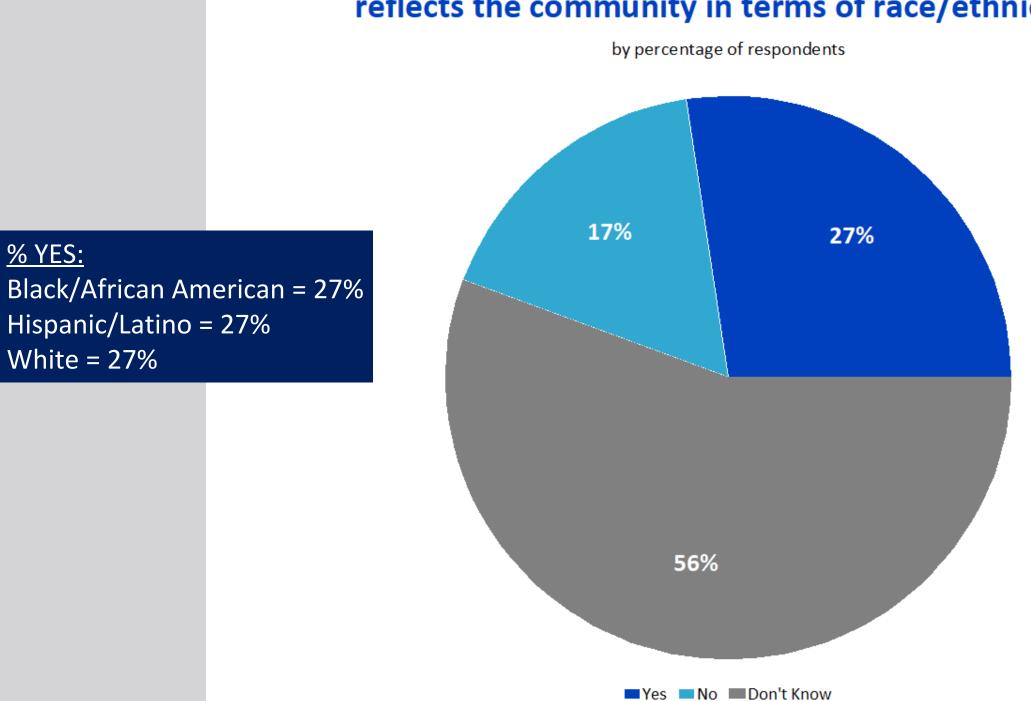
## Q18. Do you think it is important for the makeup of the Durham Police Department to reflect the community in terms of race/ethnicity?

by percentage of respondents



<u>% YES:</u> Black/African American = 72% Hispanic/Latino = 71% White = 72%

## Q19. Do you think the Durham Police Department currently reflects the community in terms of race/ethnicity?

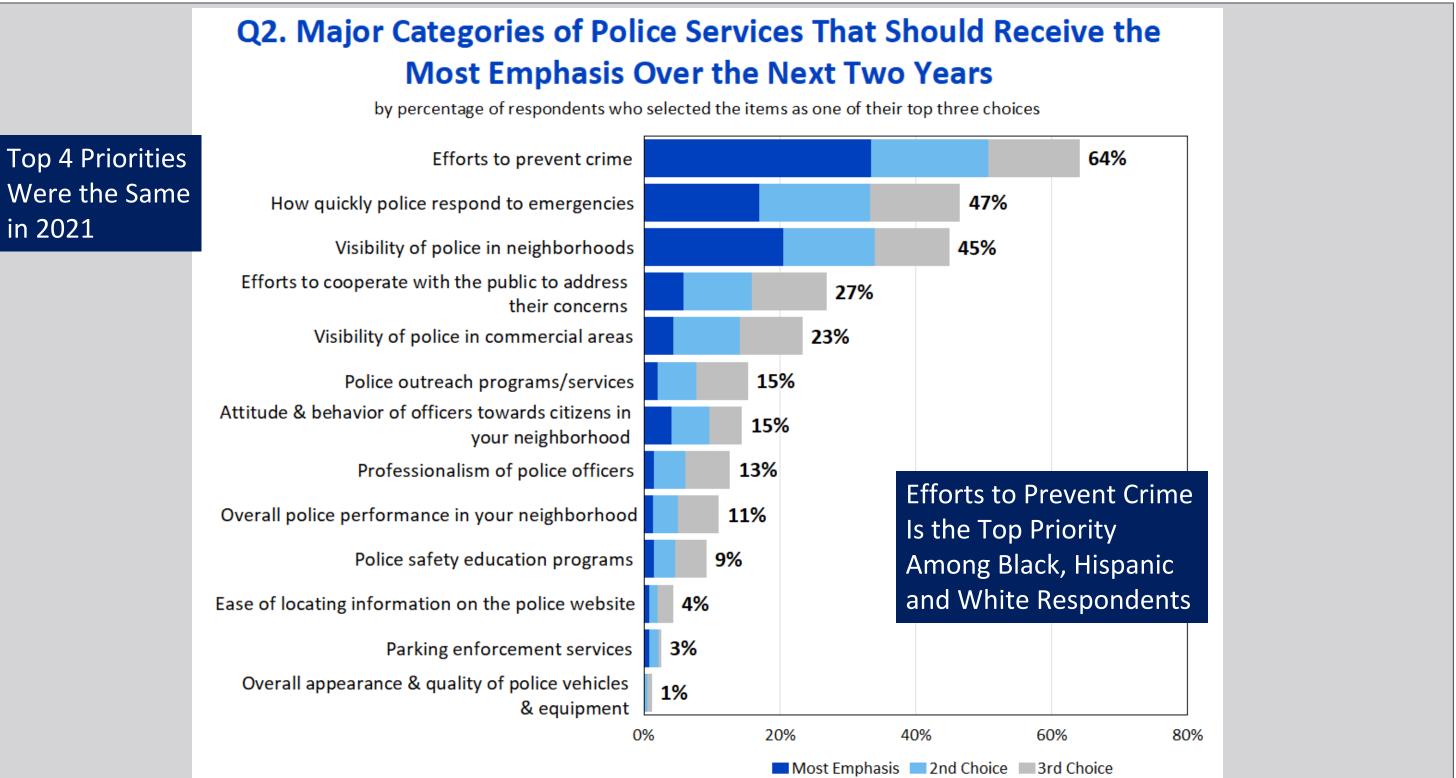




## **Topic #4 Top Priorities**



## **Most Emphasis Over the Next Two Years**



The Top 3 Priorities Are the Same Among Respondents of All Race/Ethnicities

## 2023 Importance-Satisfaction Rating Durham, North Carolina Police Survey <u>Major Categories of Police Services</u>

Major Categories of Police Services							
Category of Service	Most Important %	Most Important Rank	Satisfaction %	Satisfaction Rank	Importance- Satisfaction Rating	I-S Rating Rank	
<u>Very High Priority (IS &gt;.20)</u>							
Efforts to prevent crime	64%	1	28%	13	0.4642	1	
Visibility of police in neighborhoods	45%	3	31%	12	0.3101	2	
How quickly police respond to emergencies	47%	2	43%	8	0.2666	3	
High Priority (IS .1020)							
Efforts to cooperate with the public to address their concerns	27%	4	47%	5	0.1434	4	
Visibility of police in commercial areas	23%	5	39%	10	0.1430	5	
<u>Medium Priority (IS &lt;.10)</u>							
Police outreach programs/services	15%	6	46%	6	0.0835	6	
Police safety education programs	9%	10	41%	9	0.0541	7	
Overall police performance in your neighborhood	11%	9	54%	4	0.0513	8	
Attitude & behavior of officers towards citizens in your neighborho	c 15%	7	76%	2	0.0344	9	
Professionalism of police officers	13%	8	76%	3	0.0307	10	
Ease of locating information on police website	4%	11	46%	7	0.0233	11	
Parking enforcement services	3%	12	34%	11	0.0172	12	
Overall appearance & quality of police vehicles & equipment	1%	13	83%	1	0.0020	13	

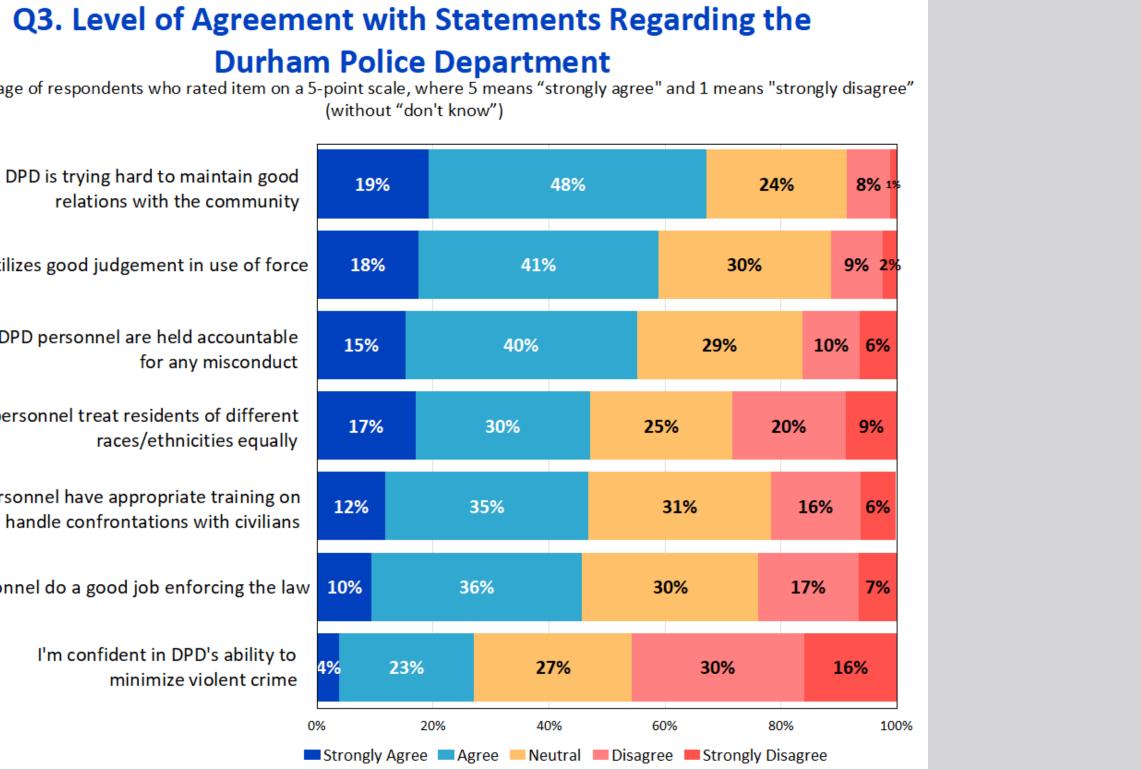
### **Overall Priorities**

## **Other Findings**



### Q3. Level of Agreement with Statements Regarding the

by percentage of respondents who rated item on a 5-point scale, where 5 means "strongly agree" and 1 means "strongly disagree" (without "don't know")



DPD utilizes good judgement in use of force

DPD personnel are held accountable

DPD personnel treat residents of different races/ethnicities equally

DPD personnel have appropriate training on how to handle confrontations with civilians

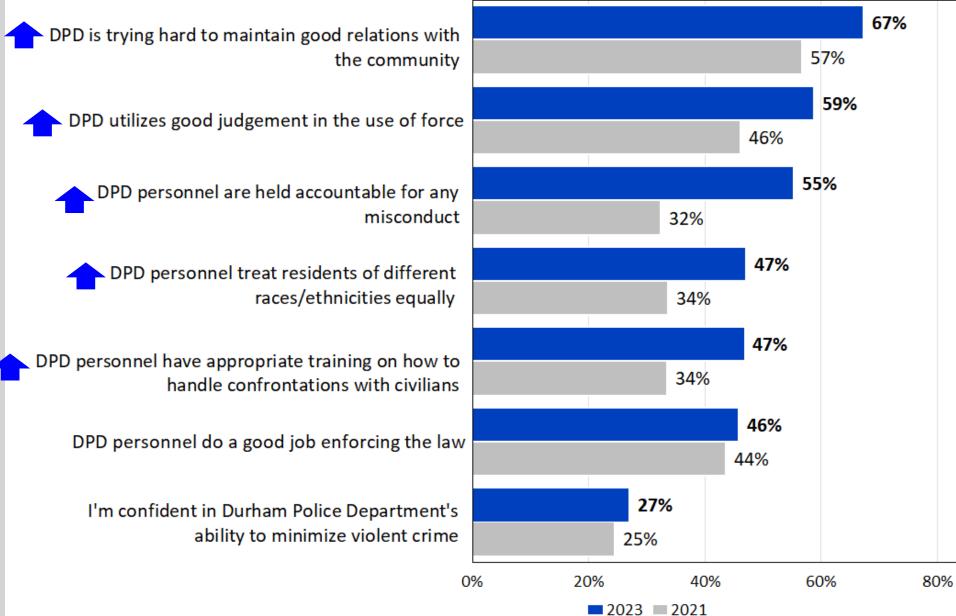
DPD personnel do a good job enforcing the law

I'm confident in DPD's ability to minimize violent crime

Respondents Feel DPD Is Trying to Maintain Good Relations with the Community, but There Are Concerns with Minimizing Violent Crimes

## Q3. Trends: Level of Agreement with Statements Regarding the **Durham Police Department**

by percentage of respondents who rated the item on a 5-point scale where 5 means "strongly agree" and 4 means "agree" (without "don't know")



### Significant Increase Since 2021

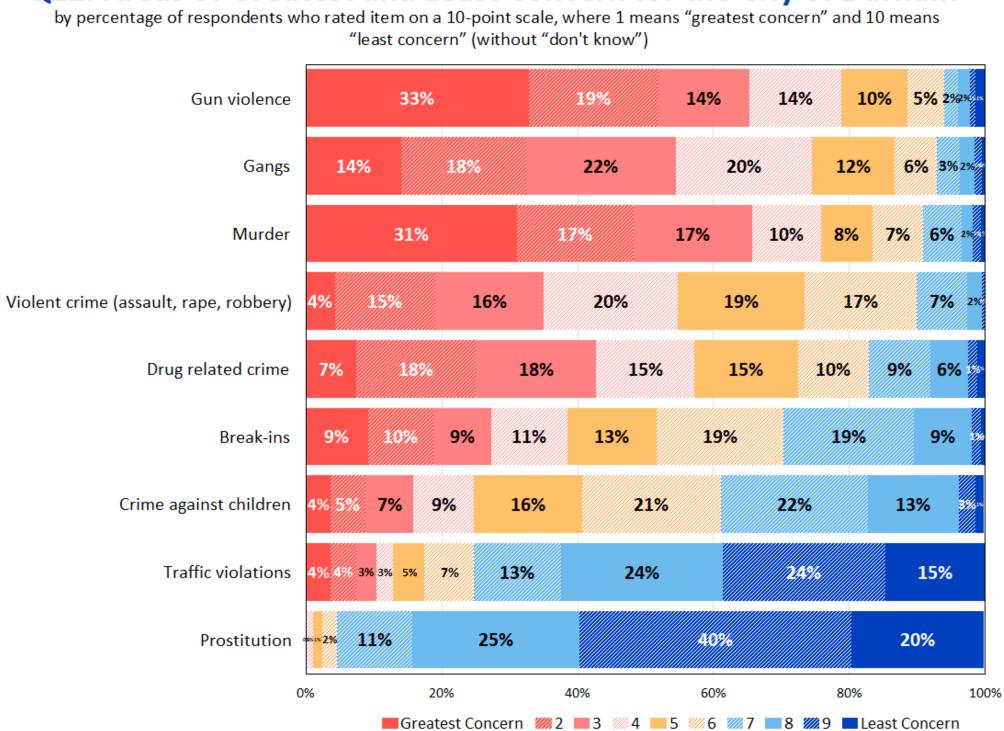
### Significant Decrease Since 2021





### Q22. Areas of Greatest and Least Concern for the City of Durham

"least concern" (without "don't know")



## Summary

 Most Respondents Respect, Trust, and Have **Confidence in DPD Police Officers** 

 The Police Department Is Moving in the Right Direction

 Improvements in Many Areas Since Previous Survey in 2021

 Top Priorities for Police Services Efforts to Prevent Crime Visibility of Police in Neighborhoods How Quickly Police Respond to Emergencies

## **Questions?**

## Thank You!!

